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We are delighted to present this Conference Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS) 2020. This conference is held on October 16th-17th, 2020 in Universitas Negeri Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. ICSS is organized by a consortium of nine faculties from nine universities and two polytechnics namely: Faculty of Social Sciences and Law State University of Surabaya (Universitas Negeri Surabaya), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Makassar (Universitas Negeri Makassar), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Manado (Universitas Negeri Manado), Faculty of Social Sciences and Politics Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jawa Timur, Faculty of Law Universitas Trunojoyo Madura, Bali State Polytechnic and Jember State Polytechnic. The ICSS is one of the first major international meetings on social sciences. It is attended by scholars, researchers, practitioners, and government to discuss research and practices in social sciences. This year theme is "Transforming Education in Improving Excellent Human Resources for Great Indonesia" and The Sub Themes are Education, Law, Politics and Social Sciences, Economics, Public Administration, Communication, Business Administration,

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Proceedings of the 3rd International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS 2020)

PREFACE

We are delighted to present this Conference Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Social Sciences (ICSS) 2020. This conference is held on October 16th-17th, 2020 in Universitas Negeri Makassar, South Sulawesi, Indonesia. ICSS is organized by a consortium of nine faculties from nine universities and two polytechnics namely: Faculty of Social Sciences and Law State University of Surabaya (Universitas Negeri Surabaya), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Makassar (Universitas Negeri Makassar), Faculty of Social Sciences State University of Manado (Universitas Negeri Manado), Faculty of Social Sciences and Politics Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jawa Timur, Faculty of Law Universitas Trunojoyo Madura, Bali State Polytechnic and Jember State Polytechnic. The ICSS is one of the first major international meetings on social sciences. It is attended by scholars, researchers, practitioners, and government to discuss research and practices in social sciences. This year theme is “Transforming Education in Improving Excellent Human Resources for Great Indonesia” and The Sub Themes are Education, Law, Politics and Social Sciences, Economics, Public Administration, Communication, Business Administration, Anthropology, Humanities.

There are 215 papers submitted in which the authors are from Australia,

Canada, France and Indonesia, and from that number the committee has selected 173 papers for publication. To do so, the review process is conducted by the main editor peer review. Each paper is reviewed by two reviewers. The committee also applied plagiarism screening by using Turnitin software. The level of interest in the conference subject matter is maintained by organizing the conference in 4 parallel sessions, each on a specific theme, to provide each paper with sufficient time for presentation and to accommodate all of them within the overall time allocated.

Finally, we would like to express our gratitude to our fellow members of the local Committee from each member of the consortium for their work in securing a substantial input of papers and in encouraging participation from their areas. We are also indebted to those who served as chairmen as without their contribution, it is impossible to conduct the conference. We also acknowledge all participants for their contributions to the Conference program as well as their contributions to these Proceedings. We would also like to record our appreciation for the work of Universitas Negeri Makassar team in taking care of all the excellent logistical arrangements for the conference. Their efforts are marvelous. We are looking forward to the fourth ICSS which will be scheduled in 2021.

The Editors



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Openness of Public Information in the Management of Village Funds in North Minahasa Regency

Sisca B. Kairupan, Jeane Mantiri

This research aims to 1). Describe, analyze, interpret public information disclosure in North Minahasa Regency; 2). To analyze what factors are hampering the disclosure of public information in North Minahasa Regency. The research technique used is descriptive qualitative. The study was located in North...

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Evaluation of Family Planning Programs in Minahasa Regency

Abdul Rahman Dilapanga, Jeane Mantiri

The problem in this research is the Evaluation of Family Planning Programs in Minahasa Regency. The Family Planning Program is a national development program in the field of the population that contributes to the control of population growth through birth control and restrictions as well as improving...

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Juridical Review on Accountability of Implementing Village

Income and Budget Allowance

Agustien Cherly Wereh, Engeli Yuliana Lumaing

This Republic of Indonesia Ministerial Regulation No.113 of 2014 concerning on village fund management Article 40 paragraph (1) and (2) states accountability report on the realization of APBDes as referred to in Articles 37 and 38 in written information to the public and media provided easily accessible...

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Proceedings Article

Multicultural Education in the Globalization Era: Challenges and Expectations

Apeles Lexi Lonto, Ruth Sriana Umbase

The challenges faced in organizing multicultural education in Indonesia in the current era of globalization are very complex, interrelational and interdependent. Practically whether the concepts and approaches that have been applied in educational units or institutions are still relevant to an increasingly...

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Community Empowerment in Maintaining Public Domain Mark as the Community's Right for Trademark

Arthur Novy Tuwaidan, Merry Kumajas

This study examines community empowerment in maintaining public

domain marking as a community's right for trademark. This is legal rese
by using methods according to scientific characteristics of the Law
(jurisprudence), namely normative legal research. The public is given
authority to use a public...

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Proceedings Article

Budi Clinic: Actualization and Habituation of Mapalus Cultural Value

Darmawan Edi Winoto, Ridwan

Preliminary study results showed that students lacked a sense of solidarity, cooperation, or help and a low cultural awareness attitude. Need solution to overcome the problem is with Budi clinic. This article aims to describe the implementation, actualization and habituation of the cultural values of...

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Proceedings Article

Study of Landslide Prone on the Road of Tomohon-Tanawangko in Tomohon City

Denny Maliangkay

Disaster is a series of events caused by human nature, or both resulting in casualties and human suffering, property damage, environmental damage, damage to infrastructures facilities, and public utilities as well as disturbance of the system raises the life and livelihood. Landslides (landslides) represents...

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Proceedings Article

Community Participation in Forest Conservation at West Kawangkoan District, Minahasa Regency

Ellen Eva Poli, Fonny Rewah, Imanuel Ronald David Mongkau, Xaverius Erick Lobja

The environmental damage is only a result or a symptom, due to the response should be done more fundamentally, in the sense of handling the causes and damage to the environment. Environmental damage due to pressure on natural resources should be addressed. Therefore, related to environmental issues,...

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Aviation Business Actor's Responsibilities for the Consumers

Engeli Yuliana Lumaing, Agustien Cherly Wereh

This study aimed to determine explicitly legal protection for consumers in the form of accountability of commercial aviation business actors in Indonesia, to be able to produce a clear policy/regulation to protect consumers. The data sources come from secondary data which consists of primary, secondary...

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Proceedings Article

Analysis of Social Economic Condition on Province City Bu (Tomohon-Manado)

Xaverius Erick Lobja, Imanuel Ronald David Mongkau, Fonny Rewah

The existence of online transportation and illegal taxi namely “dark taxi” at Tomohon slightly eliminates conventional transportation, especially the Tomohon-Manado city bus route. This condition then contributed to the socio-economic conditions of the Tomohon-Manado public transport bus drivers. The...

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The Role of Teachers in Preventing Hoax Through School-Based Literacy Media Training at Tondano Senior High School

Aldegonda Evangeline Pelealu, Eka Yuliana Rahman

This study aims to minimize the spread of hoax news through the participation of educational institutions, in the form of media literacy training for high schools’ teachers at Tondano. This research is based on the negative influence of hoax news which later spread in the community. The media literacy...

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Legal Study on Non-Commercial Risk Investment in Indonesia

Feibe Engeline Pijoh, Isle Junita Melo

The purpose of this study is to find out about the legal guarantees given by the

Government of Indonesia of non-commercial risk investment. Therefore, investment is an important pillar in the economic growth of a country due to the country's economy needs to grow sustainably requires continuous capital....

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Women's Employment in Nutmeg Industry to Improve the Welfare of Family at Tuminting Sub-District Manado City

Fonny Rewah, Xaverius Erick Lobja, Ellen Eva Poli

The purpose of this study was to determine the socio-economic conditions of the female workforce community in the nutmeg industry improve family welfare in the Tuminting sub-district of Manado. The method used in this study was a qualitative research method with a phenomenological approach. Based on...

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Implementation of Zonation Policy in Sempadan River Tondano at Manado City

Goinpeace H. Tumbel, Jetty E. H. Mokat, Rico Mertosono

This study aimed to describe, analyze and interpret the implementation of the zonation policy in the Tondano river border area, using qualitative research approaches and the type of research is case study research. The results of this study indicate that in the preparation of public spatial planning...

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Development Strategy of Geographic Elements of Natural Water Objects

Grace Suoth, Maxi Tendean, Helena Sri Sulastriningsih

The tourism object of LaunDano Waterfall is located in the village of KiawaSatu, Kawangkoan District, Minahasa Regency. The tourism object has its own charms and challenges, where to get to the location of the waterfall through a difficult journey, following the slippery hillside adjacent to a steep...

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The Youth Generation Development Patterns in Efforts to Improve Relationship Between Religious People in the Context of Resistance

Grystin Djein Sumilat, Syulke Tombeg

This research problem is related to the pattern of coaching the young generation to improve relations between diverse people in the context of national resilience. The purpose of this study is to determine the effectiveness of the pattern of implementation of the younger generation by related agencies,...

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School Dropout (Case Study of Farmers Children in Tounsaru District of South Tondano Minahasa Regency)

Zoni Henki Singal, Nismawati, Maryam Lamadirisi

This study aims to determine the background dropout and the social role in helping the family economy in Tounsaru, District of South Tondano, Minahasa Regency. The approach used in this research is qualitative descriptive type. Research informants are 12 people were selected using purposive sampling...

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The State of Parties in Sale and Purchase Agreement Via Internet According to Indonesia Civil Law

Henry Noch Lumenta, Yoan Barbara Runtunuwu

One of the developments of the results of science and technology is cyberspace technology known as the internet. The business of trading activities via the internet known as "Electronic Commerce is an activity that widely conducted by everyone, due to buying and selling transactions. Through this electronic...

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Family Education and Preservation of the Rurup Tradition

Hetreda Terry, Sedy Lely Merly



This research aims to describe the family role of education to preserve the Rurup Tradition at Tomohon City. The qualitative descriptive method was used in this study and the data was collected by using observation, interview and documentation techniques. To analyze the qualitative data was carried out...

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Application of Environment Based Learning for Geography Teaching at SMA Negeri 2 Tondano

Hermon Maurits Karwur, Xaverius E. Lobja, Calvin Salindeho

Research problem the environment-based learning approach has not been applied in learning geography for students of SMA Negeri 2 Tondano Minahasa. The purpose of the study was to determine the effectiveness of the application of environment-based learning in improving student learning outcomes at SMA...

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Discovery Learning Development to Improve Learning Result of Location Analysis for Students of Geography Department

Hilda Vemy Oroh, Recky H. E. Sendouw, Hermon Maurits Karwur, Xaverius Erick Lobja

The main problem of research in the learning process of location analysis due

to the instructor has not applied discovery learning methods. This Research aimed to improve the quality of the learning process and to improve learning outcomes in socio-economic geography courses in Universitas Negeri Manado,...

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Design Of Geographic Learning Development Research City Oriented City in FIS Unima Geography Department

Jelly Robot

This research is a research development that aims to: 1) produce a prototype product of a validated research oriented urban village geography learning tool, 2) a research-oriented urban village geography learning tool guide product in higher education especially in the FIS UNIMA geography education department....

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The Role of Leadership in Academic Services

Jetty Erna Hilda Mokat

Various efforts have been made to provide quality academic services, but in reality have not been able to answer the demands of change and the needs of service recipients, so that they still continue to raise their main complaints from students. Implementation of quality academic services is largely...

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Legal Protection of Safety and Health of Workers

Joupy G. Z. Mambu, Sam J. R. Saroinsong

This research belongs to the category of normative research, which is conducted by examining library materials or secondary data. In ways of effort to protect occupational safety and health, the establishment of regulations is firstly intended to ensure occupational safety and health. Occupational Health...

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Analysis and Evaluation on Teachers' Professional Competence at Junior High School of Siau Island, Sitaro Regency

Julien Biringan, Telly Delly Wua, Maxi Keintjem

The research includes survey research used for descriptive purposes and methods used in qualitative descriptive aimed to focus attention on actual problems. The data collected is arranged, explained and then analyzed. The data collection is direct observation and interviews on the object, namely the...

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Interaction Pattern of Moslem dan Christian Communities Manado, Indonesia

Mardan Umar, Theodorus Pangalila

A prosperous, peaceful and harmonious life is everyone's dream. Religious differences are not a barrier to creating a harmonious social life. Likewise, between Muslims and Christians in Manado. This study examines the patterns of interaction between Muslims and Christians in Manado as a pattern that...

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Administration of Land Register in South Minahasa Regency

Marthinus M. Mandagi, Jeane Mantiri

This study aims to describe, interpret and analyze the Performance of Village Apparatuses in the administration of the Land Register in South Minahasa Regency. The research method used is a qualitative method. The research site is located in South Minahasa Regency. The results found were the services...

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Directors' Responsibilities in a Corporate Bankruptcy

Meiske M. W. Lasut, Engeli Yuliana Lumaing

The Board of Directors is a limited liability company organ (PT) has an important role in managing the company and conducting activities to represent the company, both inside and outside the court. The Board of

Directors is fully responsible for the management of PT. In conducting authorities, directors...



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Mapalus Cultural Reconstruction in Tompasso Baru Village South Minahasa Regency

Meity Najoan, Xaverius Erick Lobja, Aksilas Dasfordate

This study tries to explore how Mapalus values develop in the lives of people in Tompasso Baru. The importance of this research is to preserve Minahasa's cultural customs, especially in terms of Mapalus culture, for the values contained therein remain sustainable and can be passed on by the next generation...

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The Dynamics of Learning History in the Formation of Nationalism of Bitung City High School Students

Meike Imbar, Aksilas Dasfordate

The main problem in this study is the waning spirit of nationalism among the younger generation. The purpose of this study is to describe the history of learning process carried out by teachers at the high school level to form student nationalism. In this study, the method used is a qualitative approach...

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Compensation, Communication Systems and Job Satisfaction

Paulus Robert Tuerah, Theodorus Pangalila

The purpose of this study is to look at the relationship between communication systems with teacher job satisfaction in Tomohon City. The population unit in this study was junior high school teachers in Tomohon City, totaling 397 teachers by taking a sample of 186 for an error rate of 5%. The research...

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Public Perceptions of Grab Online Taxi Activity in Sub-District of Tataaran 1 South Tondano District Minahasa Regency

Abd. Rasyid Umaternate, Alan Samau, Ferdinand Kerebungu, Awaluddin

Hasrin



Sub-district Tataaran I, South Tondano District, Minahasa Regency is a village located close to Universitas Negeri Manado (UNIMA). The community is not only a native of the sub-district but has also been mixed with many students who live in Tataaran. They need transportation in their activities. But...

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Child Friendly School Organizational Culture in Minahasa North Sulawesi Indonesia

Ruth Sriana Umbase, Telly D. Wua

The fulfillment and protection of children's rights in schools remains a controversial issue due to cases of violence both teachers and students in the school environment. Therefore this study aims to: (1) identify the culture of child-friendly school organization; (2) analyze the factors supporting...

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The Effectiveness of Inquiry Jurisprudential Development Model in Civics Learning Process at SMA Negeri 1 Kawangkoan Minahasa

Telly Delly Wua, Julien Biringan, Mardan Umar

This is a research development aimed to get a description of the effectiveness of the application of the Jurisprudential Inquiry model and to find out the various obstacles on its application for Civics learning in SMA 1 Kawangkoan.

The used method is a classroom action research and data collection techniques...



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Mapalus Local Wisdom in Overcoming Inter-Village Conflict

Thelma Wawointana, Margareth Inof Riisyie Rantung

The emergence of various security and public order issues in Southeast Minahasa Regency such as criminal acts, inter-group conflict, and inter-village conflict proves that the level of security and public order is disturbed. This study aims to determine the Mapalus cultural value system that applies...

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Tomohon City Community Understanding of Tolerance

Theodorus Pangalila, Jeane Mantiri, Mardan Umar

Indonesia is plural and multicultural nation. Plural because it consists of various backgrounds and multicultural because it has many cultures. The fact of the diversity of the Indonesian people is something to be proud of it. However, the current problem that threatens plural and multicultural nation...

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Human Capital Improvement on Informal Businesses

Tinneke Evie Meggy Sumual, Grace J. Sopotan, Arie F. Kawulur

The purpose of this paper is to analyze the effect of the human capital improvement on business development implemented by women in informal businesses, called Tibo-Tibo fish business in North Minahasa Regency. This research method utilises one group pretest-posttest experiment design and data were collected...

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Study Area Geomorphology Manado

Rosita Treny Selvana Tewel, Helena Sri Sulastriningsih, Jelly Robot

The problem in this research is the variety of topography, rock and rainfall conditions Manado City, all of which affect the condition of geomorphology and geomorphological processes in Manado Interest implemented this research is to assess the condition of geomorphology and geomorphological mapping...

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Preservation of Local Language Culture in Toundanouw Village District Southeast Minahasa Regency

Veronika E. T. Salem, Romi Mesra

The research problem is to study the preservation of local language culture in Toundanouw village Southeast Minahasa. Where the younger generation

rarely communicates using their own native language. By using a qualitative research method to explain the problems to be studied with participatory observation...

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Implementation of Military Emergency in Indonesia to Handle Corona Virus Disease (Covid -19) in the Perspective of Human Rights

Yoan Barbara Runtunuwu, Stince Sidayang

Indonesia as a big country in the early 2020s has experienced various disasters, include those the most serious attention from the Government of the Republic of Indonesia to handle the spreading of Corona Virus disease or COVID -19. If no immediate steps taken are supposed to be feared threats political...

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Management of Character Education (Analysis on Students at Unima Sociology Education Study Program)

Yoseph Daniel Ari Santie, Romi Mesra, Paulus Robert Tuerah

The Indonesian nation is a large nation, with a population of around 240 million people, occupies the fourth position in the world, but has very complex and serious problems, such as the fragility of commitment to the basic values of life that are becoming guidelines, which we know as views nation's...

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Criminal Potential at the Campaign in Local Leader Elections in Indonesia

Wenly R. J. Lolong, Adensi Timomor

The implementation of Local Leader Election has the potential to lead to criminal acts occurring, especially at the campaign stage. The challenge here is how to formulate an appropriate criminal act with penalties in the regulation. The research method used is normative legal research. This study uses...

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Geoclogs: The Potential of a Special Economic Zone in Halmahera Utara Regency

Magdalena Wullur, Joyce C Kumaat, Apeles L Lonto

This study aims to review the economic potentials of Halmahera Utara Regency with Geo cluster, geologicistic, and geostrategy variable approach, these three variables named geoclogs are still minimal terms discussed in previous studies. Geoclogs defined as a geographical or geographic approach by emphasizing...

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Mapping Factors Supporting Social Integration of the Minangkabau Community in *Luhak* Tanah Datar

Maryam Lamadirisi, Siti Fathimah, Sangputri Sidik

Luhak Tanah Datar is one of the luhak which is the area of natural origin of the Minangkabau as well as a cultural center known as Luhak Nan Tigo. Like other luhak, this luhak also has very thick cultural values. This study aims to describe local elements in terms of socio-cultural factors that are potential...

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The Impact of Legal Land Acquisition for Public Interest

Isye Melo, Feibe Engeline Pijoh

This research focusing on how is the legal arrangements for implementing land acquisition for the public interest and what is the impact legal of land acquisition for the public interest to land rights holders? This study aimed to find out and describe the legal arrangements for implementing land acquisition...

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Social Conflict in Community (Study On Agrarian Conflict in Lolak District, Bolaang District, Mongondow, North Sulawesi)

Ferdinand Kerebungu, Siti Fathimah, Theodorus Pangalila

Social conflict is a social phenomenon that is often observed in life together and the causes of its occurrence can be caused by various problems that are happening in society. Many people do not want this condition, but because of the situations and conditions that exist in a society that cause social...

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Utilization of Marine Fisheries Resources to Meet the Economic Needs of the Community in Latdalam Village, South Tanimbar District

Aksilas Dasfordate, Yohanes Burdam

The purpose of this study is to explain the economic life of coastal communities in Latdalam village, Tanimbar Selatan sub-district, to describe the marine fishery resource management system in Latdalam village, Tanimbar Selatan sub-district, and to analyze the primary reasons for traditional fishers...

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Integrating Writing With Listening in EFL Class: A Systematic Review

Mister Gidion Maru, Chris Caesar Pikirang, Nihta Liando

Writing is one of the vital skills in higher education life. It may determine academic achievement and mark language proficiency. This review aims at sharing of reports on examining the attempt to integrate writing with listening that has done in prior studies in the field of EFL or ESL class.

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Sustainable Complete Class System in Gowa Regency South Sulawesi

Bustan, Supriadi Torro, Meysi Aurelia

This research aims to evaluate the implementation of a sustainable complete classroom system in Gowa Regency by looking at its implementation and the impact given to the quality of education in Gowa Regency. The results showed that the complete class system is sustainable in its implementation using...

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Analysis of Assertive Communication Skills in Adolescents Health With Aggressive Behavior

Endang Mei Yuliani, Arif Nurma Etika, Idola Perdana Sulistyoning Suharto, Satria Eureka Nurseskasatmata

Communication is the basis of all social interaction activities in life. One of the important abilities for humans to have as social creatures is assertive communication skills. Assertive communication is the ability to convey thoughts, feelings, needs while still paying attention to the rights of others....

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Development of Senior High School Pancasila & Civics Learning by Utilizing Contemporary Issues to Increase Civic Competence

Totok Suyanto, Harmanto, Ari Wahyudi, Turhan Yani

The development of science and technology, especially information and communication technologies have a real impact on the creation of human social relations. Social relations in the present era is not only done in the form of physical contact, but more is done virtually, through the use of various social...

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Empowerment Academic Data as the Basis of Mapping Priority Program of Quality Assurance Organization

Ari Wahyudi, Totok Suyanto, M. Turhan Yani, Mintowati, Bambang Sigit Widodo, Sri Joeda Andajani

This study was inspired by the confusion of academic data at Postgraduate Program. Improving data by relying on the SIAKADU program as the mainstay of PPTI State University of Surabaya (Unesa) is just a pile of data that has no meaning. Therefore, through this evaluative research, the data collected...

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Analysis of Problem Solving Skill of Demographic Dynamism in Light of Gender Perspective Among Students of Different Cognitive Styles (FI and FD) at SMAN 1 Wonoayu in Sidoarjo

Bambang Sigit Widodo, Nugroho Hari Purnomo, Muzayanah

Geography learning in high school aims to optimize the potential of students in developing higher-order thinking skills. One of the higher-order thinking skills is the problem-solving ability. This study aims to determine differences in the ability to solve population dynamics problems from a gender...

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The Implementation of Human Rights Fulfillment as an Effort to Strengthen Positive Peace in Indonesia

Siti Maizul Habibah, Iman Pasu Purba, Rahmanu Wijaya

This article is motivated by the State of Indonesia is an archipelagic country consisting of various customs and cultures. This diversity fosters the values of diversity that exist in the community where they should respect the values of diversity. This diversity consists of culture which will give meaning...

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The Idea of Democracy and the Ideology of the State: Pancasila Democracy in the Minds of Millennial's Voters

Maya Mustika Kartika Sari, Rr. Nanik Seytowati, Agus Satmoko Adi, Warsono

The emergence of the phenomenon of anti-nationalism or neo-nationalism

groups illustrates that the political community in Indonesia has difficulty articulating political freedom within the framework of the Unitary State of the Republic of Indonesia. Democratization in the reform era is the beginning...

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Understanding of Multiculturalism Material: The Civic Teachers Way in Enhancing Nationalism Based on Multiculturalism Education for Young Generation in Surabaya

Sarmini, Rr. Nanik Setyowati, Agung Dwi Bahtiar El Rizaq

Globalization opens the way for new values and ideologies that can threaten the nationalism of the young generation in Indonesia. On the other hand, multicultural society in Indonesian needs the same understanding above diversity, towards the unity of the Republic of Indonesia. Multiculturalism education...

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Policy Conflict Between Central Government and Regional Management of the Covid-19 Pandemic

Agus Machfud Fauzi, Sugeng Harianto, M. Arief Affandi

An interesting phenomenon emerged when the co-19 pandemic just entered Indonesia, namely the conflict between President Joko Widodo as a symbol of the country's leader and Anis Baswedan as the symbol of the leader of the Special Capital Region of the country of Indonesia. The conflict arises because...

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The Rising of Postfeminism in Beauty Styling by Beauty Influencers in Indonesia

Refti Handini Listyani, Diyah Utami, FX Sri Sadewo, Farid Pribadi

This research examines manifestation of postfeminism in beauty styling by beauty influencers in Indonesia using cyberfeminism approach. Results indicate that beauty influencers utilize their body and beauty to work, work and share tips. Being beauty is a bargaining power for women. Women as subjects,...

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Online Kimcil Among School-Age Teenagers

M. Jacky, Martinus Legowo, Ulin Nadiroh, Ari Wahyudi

The purposes of this research are to understand the mapping concept of kimcil online in social media, understand the use of online media as sex trade media among school-age teenagers (kimcil), understand the theory and methods of Baudrillard in case of online kimcil among school-age teenagers, understand...

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Social Mapping and Development of Village Community Potentials



Social Mapping in Labuhan Village Community, Sepulu District, Bangkalan Madura

Pambudi Handoyo, M. Mudzakkir, Arief Sudrajat, Ardhie Raditya

Social mapping is carried out to understand the social conditions of the local community. Social mapping in order to plan community empowerment models. Social mapping to provide a comprehensive picture of the mapped locations, including actors who play a role in the process of social relations, social...

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Analysis Community Perception in Implementation of Land Concervation in Sumber Brantas

Aida Kurniawati, Eko Budiyanto, Muzayanah, Nugroho Hadi Purnomo

Integrated watershed management is a collaboration of all components in the watershed, including community perceptions. The community is a component of the watershed that is directly related to land. The success and failure of forest management depends very much on the community around the forest. Perception...

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Study of Reproductive Health of Young Women in the District of Jombang

Ita Mardiani Zain, Arni Ayuni, Wiwik Sri Utami, Kuspriyanto



Non-governmental organization Sebaya youth centre Jombang, in 2017 handled various problems involving adolescents, including 185 unwanted pregnancies, the number of sexually transmitted diseases as many as 13 cases, there were 4 teenagers who had abortions. The purpose of this study is to find out how...

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Livelihood Strategy After the Eruption of Kelud Mountain in Sugihwaras Village Ngancar Subdistrict Kediri Regency (Case Study: the Society in Sugihwaras Village)

Dian Ayu Larasati, Ali Imron, Sukma Perdana Prasetya, Fatin Nurahma, Nuansa Bayu Segara

Sugihwaras village is included in The Disaster-Prone Areas. Kelud Mountain has erupted causing damage in various fields. However, the society in Sugihwaras still stayed to survive in their home despite of the eruption. The purpose of this study is to identify and describe the livelihood strategy by the...

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Analysis of Green Open Space Needs in Surabaya City

Sri Murtini, Ita Mardiani Zain, Agus Sutedjo, Alif Putra Lestari, Bambang Hariyanto

The more population growth in the city of Surabaya will affect the need for green open space (GOS). The research objectives are: 1). Mapping green space by identifying the type and classification of green space, 2), analyzing the distribution of green space in the city of Surabaya, 3). Analyze the needs...

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Elementary School Students Understanding of Environmental Concepts in the City of Surabaya

Rindawati, Sulistinah, Bambang Sigit Widodo

Increasing population is not matched by an understanding of the environment would result in destruction of the environment. Therefore, education about the environment is indispensable. This study aims 1) To find out how the understanding of elementary school students in the city of Surabaya on the environment;...

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The Literacy Test of the Archipelago Region as the Expression of Indonesian Youth's Patriotism

Ketut Prasetyo, Sarmini, Kusnul Khotimah, Katon Galih Setyawan

In the global era, the young generation is one important component to sustainable developing the country. The modal for to regarding the country is knowing territorial zone. When we are falling the territorial my country is one indicator no loving is my country. The territorial zone of state is one of...

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Collaborative Governance as Handling Efforts of Pandemic Covid-19 in Surabaya City

Suci Megawati, Fitrotun Niswah, Trendera Aktiva Oktariyanda

In the emergency situation of the Covid 19 pandemic, it is not only be the government responsibility, collaboration is needed with collaboration between each stakeholder can sit together in one forum, build understanding and commitment, and sense of responsibility of the forum referred to in collaboration...

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Green Budgeting Policy of Gresik Regency Government

Badrudin Kurniawan, Muhammad Farid Ma'ruf, Deby Febriyan Eprilianto, Eva Hany Fanida

Green budgeting aims to use public budget to achieve environmental goals. In Local Medium-term Development Plan, Gresik Regency determined direction of environmental development. It was become a reference to do the green budgeting. In fact, some cases shows the regency has low environmental quality....

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Cultural Change in the Context of Implementing Online Learning in Higher Education

Weni Rosdiana, Gading Gamaputra, Dian Arlupi Utami, Yuni Lestari

This paper will describe efforts to change the culture of online learning in higher education in Indonesia amid the Covid-19 epidemic which includes approaches to cultural change that need to be carried out by all academic communities in higher education. An Approach to cultural change is done through...

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Innovation Model of Merchant Involvement in Traditional Market Revitalization (Wonokromo Market Revitalization Study Surabaya)

Agus Prastyawan, Prasetyo Isbandono, Noviyanti

Traditional markets are undoubtedly one of the drivers of the economy of a region. But unfortunately the existence of traditional markets is gradually fading because of competition from modern markets which are fully supported by policy makers and government officials. Instead of improving the standard...

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The Essence of Legal Education in Indonesia: A Critical Appraisal



Emmilia Rusdiana, Pudji Astuti

Judicial corruption continues to occur and has increased, and data shows that the most corrupt education is from jurist, so one of the highlights is aimed at legal education pursued by law enforcers. This study attempts to analyse the essence of legal education in Indonesia. This research is a normative...

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Registration of Electronic Integrated Mortgage Rights of the Written Certificate of Land Rights in the Name of the Debtor

Mahendra Wardhana, Tamsil, Indri Fogar Susilowati, Dita Perwitasari

HT-el services that meet the principles of openness, timeliness, speed, convenience and affordability that are the ideals of PermenATR / KBPN 9/2019 are a little "tarnished" by the existence of an article that does not accommodate these conveniences, namely in Article 9 paragraph 5 Permen ATR / KBPN...

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European Union Policy on Refugees According to the International Refugee Law

Elisabeth Septin Puspoayu, Hezron Sabar Rotua Tinambunan, Nurul Hikmah

This paper discusses the European Union (EU) as a supranational

international organization which has the obligation to establish relevant in its organization, including the regulations on refugees. The existence of CEAS and its subordinate bodies is a form of reference for member countries of the...

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The Rights of the Children Who Conduct *Ngenger* in Javanese Society

Arinto Nugroho, Budi Hermono, Irfa Ronaboyd

In Javanese society, especially in Central Java and the Special Region of Yogyakarta, there is a culture named *Ngenger*, which means joining people who are richer, more powerful, more respectable or smarter than their own family. Children who conduct *ngenger* have to perform various tasks ordered by the...

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Patent Vs Trade Secret: Considering the Legal Protection of Covid-19 Vaccine in Indonesia Related to the State Intervention

Muh Ali Masnun, Eny Sulistyowati, Hananto Widodo

The purpose of this study is to analyze how the legal protection of Covid-19 vaccine through an intellectual property rights protection approach. The protection is to weigh between patents and trade secrets by linking state intervention with the basis that the Covid-19 pandemic has become a global

problem...



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Correlation of the Use Online Test Methods in Improving Student Problem Solving Skills in Virtual Learning During the Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia

Riyadi, Rojil Nugroho Bayu Aji, Eko Satriya Hermawan

During the pandemic, which shows 19 which hit most of the countries of the world from the beginning of 2020 making a significant transformation in various fields, including in the field of education which mostly uses education at home. About before this period comes, the world community has become a...

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Java Language in Dutch Indies Advertisement 1930 - 1939

Thomas Nugroho Aji, Arief Sudrajat, Artomo, Sri Mastuti Purwaningsih

The history of advertising in Indonesia especially during the Dutch East Indies around 1930-1939 was a period of economic development in the Dutch East Indies after the world economic recession. One of the regions that enjoys the economic development is Java. The current Javanese population is the main...

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Covid-19 Disaster Mitigation Policy in Surabaya in Pressing Positive Increasing Numbers

Sri Mastuti, Thomas Nugroho Aji, Corry Liana, Nasution

The Corona virus was first discovered in the Wuhan-China region (Hui DS, 2020), and has become such a big problem that it has disrupted aspects of the social life of people throughout the world, including Indonesia. This is hampering the process of all fields such as economics, education, and public...

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The Killing of Brigadier General A.W.S. Mallaby in Allied Duty in Surabaya 1945

Sumarno, Wisnu, Septina Alrianingrum

Research into the killing of Brigadier General A.W.S. Mallaby in Surabaya is still interesting because there is still controversy over who committed the murder. This study examined the events that had occurred on the killing of Mallaby in Surabaya in the Allied assignment of 1945. The Historical method...

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Instructional Communication Between Teachers and Children With Different Abilities in the Inclusion School

Mutiah, Diyah Utami

Children with different abilities have limited senses, but as human beings they have the same need to communicate. Government policy requires some state schools to provide quotas for children with different abilities.

Government policy encourages schools to prepare all facilities and skilled teaching...

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How Private High Schools Deal With Multiculturalism Issues in Surabaya After Terrorists Bombing

Putri Aisyiyah Rachma Dewi, Awang Dharmawan, FX Sri Sadewo

Indonesia is a multicultural country, likewise all the citizens and the social institutions, such as school. When terrorists bombs some churches in Surabaya in 2018, the living in peace-situation of the city are distracted. The bombs blasted in places near of two private high schools, i.e. the educational...

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Media's Broader Roles in Mitigating COVID-19

Tsuroyya, Danang Tandyonomanu, Gilang Gusti Aji

A declaration of public health emergency of international concern on Coronavirus disease (COVID-19) by the World Health Organization (WHO) has challenged mass media to better represent health and illness regarding the global pandemic more proportionally. This study aims at exploring the top priorities...

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Mobile Assisted Language Learning

Ranta Butarbutar, Rezky Uspayanti, Marni Bawawa, Seli Marlina Raja Leba

One of the requirements to get competitive human resources internationally is mastery technology in learning. On the other hand, means that human has the ability to use information and communication technology to communicate with cognitive and technical skills. In line with the its definition, MALL is...

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Political Power of the Democratic National Party in the

Electoral Election

Paul Adryani Moento, Hubertus Oja, Welem Levi Betaubun

This research aims to illustrate and analyze the political power of the National Democratic Party in winning the legislative elections in Merauke District 2019 using qualitative research through a phenomenological approach. Data obtained using library studies and online media. The results of this study...

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Am I Allowed to Laugh? Students' Perception Towards the Use of Humor in English Class

Desy Eva Laila Rokhmah, Martha Betaubun, Casimirus Andy Fenanlampir

Humor is a form of communication that tend to create amusement and trigger laughter. Research has proven that humor is beneficial for physical health, psychological well-being and social interaction. As a communication tool, humor benefits both the sender and receiver. It reduces anxiety, creates positive...

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Transforming Capacity of the Farmer Community in Improving Paddy Yields through the Empowerment of Gapoktan Program in Semangga District

Hubertus Oja, Paul Adryani Moento, Andi Patta Yusuf

Empowering farmers have an important aspect in realizing the independent of society. To accomplish this, it can be done through the capacity transformation for farmer groups (Gapoktan) as a forum to empower farmers in conducting agricultural activities. The purpose of this research is to change the...

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Effect of Weight Training Exercises With Permanent Repetition and Set Increases Against Speed of Straight Kick Pencak Silat Athletes

Syamsudin, Carolus Wasa, Arifin Ika Nugroho

The aim of this study is to find out whether there is an effect of exercise weight training with fixed repetitions and sets increases with the increase in straight kick speed in the Pencak Silat athletes of Merauke Faithful Hearts (PSHT) Merauke branch. The method used in this study is a quasi-experimental...

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Youth Sports Activities on Emotional Intelligence

Pulung Riyanto, Syamsudin, Pande Made Dharma Sanjaya

This study aims to determine the effect sports activity in increasing emotional intelligence. The research method used is an experimental method. the results of data calculations, the significance value indicates the number $0.001 < 0.05$. by addressing that there is a significant increase in the

emotional...



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Aesthetic Values in Balada Cenderawasih Traditional Dance of Papua

Sri Winarsih, Margaretha Febriany Narahawarin, Natalia Manuhutu

This study aims to find out the aesthetic values in Balada Cenderawasih, a traditional dance of Papua. Balada Cenderawasih is a traditional Papuan ballad performed in the dance moves. The contents of literary and artistic are fully included in it which can be explored more than just a performance on...

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Correlation Between Mastery of Concepts and Argumentation Skills of High School Students

Merta Simbolon, Anderias Henukh, Rikardus Feribertus Nikat

This research aims to determine the correlation between mastery of concepts and student argumentation skills. The sample used in this study was students grade one senior high school of one of the high schools in Bandung. Total sample used are 30 students. Class random technique is used to obtain research...

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Improving Reading Comprehension of the Content Novel Rembulan Tenggelam di Wajahmu By Tere-Liye of Students English Literature at Second Semester Musamus University

Marnina, Margaretha Febriany Narahawarin, Natalia Manuhutu

This research aims to improving reading comprehension of the content Novel Rembulan Tenggelam di Wajahmu by Tere-Liye of students English Literature at second semester Musamus University. This research is a qualitative research and is carried out in Musamus University. The subjects of this research were...

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The Implementation of Blended Learning Method on Chemistry Students' Motivation in Learning English

Rezky Uspayanti, Marni Bawawa, Martha Betaubun, Ranta Butarbutar, Seli Marlina Raja Leba

This study aimed to investigate the use of Blended Learning method on students' motivation in learning English. The participants of this study namely the first semester of Chemistry students in Musamus University. This study is qualitative study which focused on descriptive qualitative study. The sample...

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Analysis of Pedagogic Competence and Professional Competence of Physics Teachers



Andi Reski, Supriyadi, Martha Loupatty

Research has been conducted to describe the pedagogical competence and professional competence of physics teachers. The population in this study were all physics teachers in Merauke District. Furthermore, determining the sample using a purposive sampling technique because not all members of the population...

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The Meaning of Kei Proverbs in Behavior of the People

Margaretha Febriany Narahawarin, Sri Winarsih, Natalia Manuhutu

The content of each culture can be expressed in language. Understanding to idioms and special expressions a language can to express the people habits and the way of thinking. That is through in vocabulary, figurative language, or metaphors of a language can be understood the culture of native speakers...

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Development of Student Worksheet Based on Blended Learning Oriented to Multiple Intelligences in Algebra

Irmawaty Natsir, Anis Munfarikhatin, Abdul Rachman Taufik

The era of the industrial revolution 4.0, the development of science and technology needs to be balanced with the ability of students to solve problems

based on their intelligence, not only from the IQ level. This research is a Research and Development (R & D) study using the ADDIE model which consists...

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Analysis of Student Response to the Utilization of Chems sketch Media in Hydrocarbon Materials

Rosalinda Zeniona Maarebia, Novike Bela Sumanik, Henie Poerwandar
Asmaningrum

Learning hydrocarbons using Chems sketch media is a new thing learned by students of SMA Negeri 2 Merauke. Research using Chems sketch media aims to analyze how students respond to the use of Chems sketch media in the learning process, especially for hydrocarbon material. The data obtained from this study...

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Analysis of Indonesian Language Mistake in Narrative Essay of Students Class VII Junior High School Gudang Arang in Merauke

Santy Monika, Nova Lina Sari Habeahan, Lay Riwu

This study aims to develop the skills of Indonesian language skills for junior high students (1), especially on the skill of writing narrative. explaining the misuse of Indonesian language in the narrative text of the seventh grade students of Junior High School Gudang Arang in Merauke the academic year...

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Development of Fitting Training Programs for Victims of Drug Abuse in the Social and Human Resource Rehabilitation Center BRSPP DIY

Arifin Ika Nugroho, Pulung Riyanto, Syamsudin

This study aims to produce a book product “Based Sport Activities Management” Fitness Training Program Guidelines for Victims of Drug Abuse in the Social Service and Rehabilitation Center BRSPP Special Region of

Yogyakarta expected to be used by practitioners

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The Role of Schools to Improve Entrepreneur Spirit in Kumbe Village, Papua

Dewi Putri Anjar Wulan, Nurwijayanti, Aldisa Arifudin

The purpose of this article is to find out the role of schools in improving the entrepreneurial spirit of the Kampung Kumbe community. While entrepreneurship itself is one of the supporters that determines the economic ups and downs in an area and even the State. This study uses qualitative methods that...

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Administration of High School Chemistry Laboratory to Facilitate the Implementation of Practicum

Lamtiar Ferawaty Siregar, Dewi Natalia Marpaung, Novike Bela Sumanik

This study aims to determine the administration of chemical laboratories in high school the SMA Teladan Cinta Damai Medan. Data collection techniques were interviews with school principals, vice principals, head of laboratories, chemistry study teachers and direct observation into the chemistry laboratory....

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Covid-19 Disaster Mitigation Policy in Surabaya in Pressing Positive Increasing Numbers

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Abstract—The Corona virus was first discovered in the Wuhan-China region (Hui DS, 2020), and has become such a big problem that it has disrupted aspects of the social life of people throughout the world, including Indonesia. This is hampering the process of all fields such as economics, education, and public services. The presence of COVID-19 presented panic in the world community. The City Government of Surabaya, under the coordination of the Provincial Government of East Java, has imposed a Large-Scale Social Restriction (PSBB) to prevent massive transmission of the population. The research method chosen in this study is a descriptive qualitative method. As part of the qualitative method, a qualitative descriptive approach includes the construction of social reality and cultural meaning, focusing on interactive processes, events, authenticity, not free of values, integrated theory, and situational or contextual data and theories, and researcher involvement.

Keywords: Covid-19, Mitigation Policy, Surabaya, Large-Scale Social Restriction (PSBB), Pandemic

I. INTRODUCTION

The COVID-19 pandemic became a world disaster in the form of the first and foremost health crisis in the world. Many countries decide to make policies to close their countries. The Italian government closes the northern part of the country, leaving 15 million people at risk of being unable to travel. According to reports, the US Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in Italy reported 189,973 cases, with 25,549 people dead. In France, there are 158,183 COVID-19 cases and have killed 21,856 people. Spain and Germany also reported hundreds of cases of Covid-19 in their respective countries which reached 213,024 and 153,129. Indonesia's strategic trading partner countries such as China, South Korea, Japan and Italy have now become the countries with the most cases of corona virus infection in the world. To prevent the ever expanding COVID-19, each country issued a social distancing policy

that has now turned into physical distancing according to WHO's call. WHO has also recommended several countries affected by the spread of the covid-19 pandemic to conduct Lockdown policies in countries affected by the virus.

The number of positive cases of corona virus (Covid-19) in Indonesia has exceeded ten thousand patients. After a significant decline, the number of new positive cases confirmed in the last few days has increased dramatically. Based on data from the Task Force for the Acceleration of Covid-19 Handling, the total number of positive corona cases in Indonesia is now over 10,000 patients. Of these, as many as 8000 more Covid-19 patients are still in care. Whereas more than 1000 other positive corona patients have been declared cured. The number of positive cases is increasingly rising, requiring special treatment that can be done to overcome the surge in positive cases of COVID-19. Every country, province and region are expected to have policies in overcoming this pandemic

The dynamics of COVID-19 positive cases also occur in the city of Surabaya, the Corona COVID-19 case still shows an increase in Surabaya, East Java until April 24, 2020. The increase is both the number of positive patients and recovered from Corona COVID-19 (lawancovid-19.surabaya.com, 2020). Based on Surabaya City Health Department sources, the total number of people under monitoring (ODP) increased by 71 people to 2,196 people until April 24, 2020. In the period of April 23, 2020, the total ODP was 2,125 people. Of the total ODP, 1,239 people have completed ODP monitoring and 957 people have been monitored. The number of patients under surveillance (PDP) increased to 935 people until April 24, 2020. Of the total PDP, PDP under supervision of 590 people, PDP recovered to 343 people and PDP died two people. The research method chosen in this study is a descriptive qualitative method. As part of the qualitative method, a qualitative descriptive approach includes the construction of social reality and cultural meaning, focusing on interactive processes, events, authenticity, not free of values, integrated theory, and situational or contextual data and theories, and researcher involvement

Based on the description above, the researcher is interested in conducting research that examines local government policies in handling the COVID-19 pandemic, especially in the Surabaya area.

II. METHOD

The research method chosen in this study is a descriptive qualitative method. As part of the qualitative method, a qualitative descriptive approach includes the construction of social reality and cultural meaning, focusing on interactive processes, events, authenticity, not free of values, integrated theory, and situational or contextual data and theories, and researcher involvement (Creswell, 1994). Qualitative methods according to Creswell (2013) have the characteristics of a natural setting, researchers as a key instrument, multiple sources of data, inductive data analysis, participants' amaning, emergent design, theoretical lens, interpretative, and holistic account.

This research builds patterns, categories, and themes from the bottom up (inductive), by processing data spread of COVID-19 into more abstract information units. In the ontological, epistemological, axiological, rhetorical, and methodological dimensions, research with qualitative methods has paradigmatic assumptions as suggested by Creswell (1994).

This research is exploring to find answers to research questions on how government policies in handling the spread of COVID-19 in Surabaya. For the purposes of finding answers to these questions, the type of qualitative research chosen in this study is case study research. As stated by Emzir (2011), this type of research was chosen because the researcher tried to find meaning, investigate the process, and obtain in-depth understanding and understanding from individuals, groups, or situations. This choice is also in accordance with Yin (2004) 's suggestion that case studies have specific characteristics which are: a) investigating contemporary phenomena in real life contexts, 2) boundaries between phenomena and contexts are not clear, and 3) using multiple sources of evidence.

III. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

Covid-19 virus began to enter Indonesia in mid-March and had become a popular topic in recent weeks. The World Health Organization (WHO) finally established this event as a pandemic after 114 countries were recorded as having some infected case of this virus.

This makes Indonesia must take fast steps to reduce the spread of the covid-19 virus. The step taken by the government at this time is to conduct social distancing to the community where this policy is expected to minimize the spread of this virus. There are so many opinions that the social distancing is not very effective in overcoming current problems. Some of people demanded the government to lockdown policy in Indonesia, but President Joko Widodo (Jokowi) refused to make that policy.

This policy is considered to have an effect on the Indonesian economy. Many Indonesians earn a daily income so that if they apply a lockdown policy, they will lose income so that it will cause other problems. Not only about viruses can even be an economic crisis or make many Indonesian people starve and create other problems in the

middle of the current virus problem. President Joko Widodo has issued a number of decisions to address the co-19 pandemic in Indonesia. With points that are the focus of the government to deal with the health, social and economic conditions of Indonesia are listed in Government Law (PeraturanPemerintah) Number 1 of 2020, Presidential Decree Number 11 of 2020, and Government Law Number 21 of 2020.

East Java Governor Signs the Governor Regulation Number 18 of 2020 concerning Guidelines for Large-Scale Social Restrictions (Pembatasan Sosial Berskala Besar) in Handling Covid-19 in East Java. Specially in Sidoarjo Regency. East Java Governor Regulation No. 18 of 2020 contains nine chapters of the main rules and 33 articles. In general, the governing regulation contained several things that are restricted during the implementation of the CBDR in the Greater Surabaya area. Such as operational restrictions on educational institutions and teaching and learning activities in schools, other educational institutions, and fieldwork practices.

1.1.Surabaya Government's Policy in Overcoming COVID-19

Surabaya City Government made a circular containing protocols to deal with the spread of the corona virus (COVID-19) in a number of places in Surabaya. Some places that have protocols include, government environment, health environment, airports and other places of entry and exit, education environment, public transportation, markets and trade areas, shopping centers and convenience stores, hotels, restaurants, recreation areas, religious environments, offices and industrial areas, and other public places. In a circular numbered 360/3324 / 436.8.4 / 2020, the Mayor of Surabaya calls for:

1. All citizens to increase their vigilance by staying clean and healthy, and avoiding crowds and travel.
2. All schools under the authority of the Surabaya City Government to implement online learning.
3. All public services of the Surabaya City government continue to operate using online / online media and for public-managed public services are advised to adjust to the policies of the Surabaya City Government.
4. All agencies, including the private sector, must implement maximum health standards and take part in efforts to prevent the spread of COVID-19 according to the protocol established by the government.
5. All health workers and facilities are on standby to face the COVID-19 pandemic in Surabaya.
6. Residents who see and feel the symptoms of COVID-19 in their neighborhood, can immediately contact Command Center 112 or directly to the nearest Society Health Center (Puskesmas) / hospital or the clinic.

Previously the Surabaya government had taken various strategic steps in preventing COVID-19 from spreading in the city of Surabaya, these steps included:

1. Distribute ginger drinks and boiled eggs. Surabaya City Government established a public kitchen and complaints post in Taman Surya, Surabaya City Hall. The public kitchen provides herbal drinks (pokak drink) made from ginger and spices. The public kitchen not only prepare the herbal drink but also prepare boiled eggs for 1,000 people. Drinks and snacks are believed

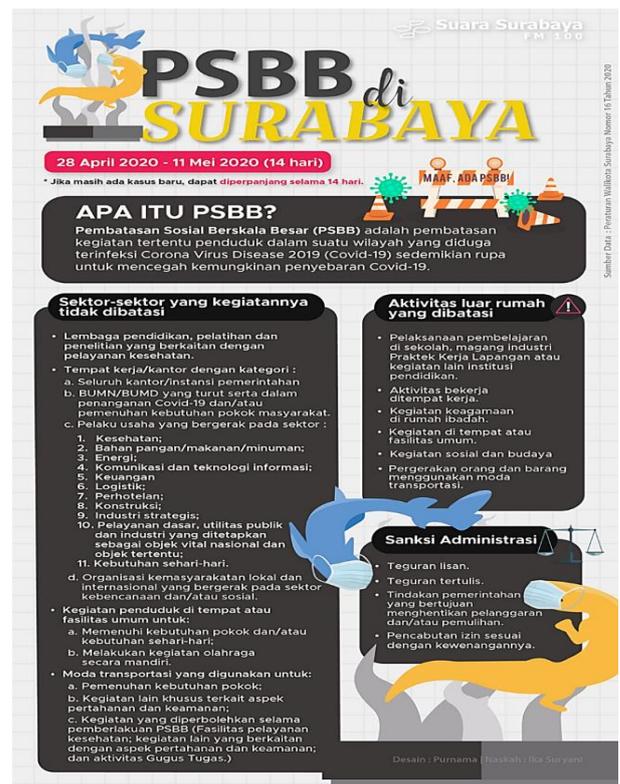
can increase endurance and body immune. The ginger drinks and boiled eggs are distributed to all residents.

2. Use loudspeakers, socialize on the streets. The Mayor of Surabaya descends immediately to provide socialization on the city streets. By using a car and loudspeaker, the mayor went around the city while delivering a message that residents who congregate in public spaces keep a minimum distance of 1 meter for breaking the chain of COVID-19 distribution.
3. Sterilization of 1,262 Schools. While students study at home the Surabaya City Government sterilizes 1,262 elementary and junior high schools. In addition, schools with many students will also be added by installing portable sinks so that the school environment is completely sterile. Besides that, disinfectant spraying is also done to sterilize schools.
4. Public Services Use Online Media. All public services of the Surabaya City Government continue to operate by using online / online media and for public-managed public services are advised to adjust to the Surabaya City Government's policies. All Surabaya City Government activities involving the masses such as religious activities, concerts, and Integrated Healthcare (Posyandu) were temporarily stopped. all markets, shops, shopping centers and modern stores to implement maximum health standards and prevent the spread of Covid-19 in accordance with the Market Protocol and Trade Zone.
5. Message of the COVID-19 Sterilization Chamber and Disinfectant Spraying. City Government of Surabaya in collaboration with Telkom Surabaya Institute of Technology (IT) developed a sterilization chamber. a gar can suppress the rate of corona virus spread in the city of Surabaya. spraying disinfectant into residential areas, making disinfectant booths and placing them in offices, public facilities and other public places. The municipal government has also expanded the installation of sinks in various places, and also spreads hand sanitizers.
6. Provision of PPE (Personal Protective Equipment). Surabaya City Government gave PPE (personal protective equipment) to the hospital in Surabaya that had been appointed as a reference for handling Covid-19. Not only hospitals owned by the municipal government, but all referral hospitals in Surabaya.
7. Provision of groceries. Surabaya City Government also provides additional food, by providing food to the MBR (low-income people).
8. Provision of COVID-19 Information. All information related to Covid-19 can be seen on page: <https://linterovid-19.surabaya.go.id>. This official website provides various information about Covid-19 and services prepared by the Surabaya City Government in handling and preventing transmission of this virus. The website also prepares a consultation room, actions to map the distribution of Covid-19 patients in the city of Surabaya. (lawancovid-19.surabaya.go.id)

1.2. Implementation of Large-Scale Social Restrictions Policy (PSBB) in Surabaya as a Form of COVID-19 Disaster Management

Referring to Minister of Health Regulation No. 9 of 2020 concerning Large-Scale Social Limitation Guidelines (PSBB), Minister of Health Decree Number HK.01.07 / MENKES / 264/2020 concerning Determination of Large-Scale Social Restrictions in Surabaya City, Sidoarjo Regency, and Gresik Regency, East Java Province. As well as the Surabaya Mayor Regulation No.16 in 2020, Surabaya is a city that is registered in the area that applies the PSBB in East Java. Of the 31 districts in the city of Surabaya, all sub-districts already have positive cases of COVID-19. PSBB is implemented for 14 (fourteen) days, starting from April 28, 2020 until May 11, 2020. In the event that there is still evidence of the spread of COVID-19 at the end of PSBB, the PSBB can be extended (Decree of East Java Governor No.18 / 202 / KPTS / 013/2020)

1. Establishment of Surabaya Large Scale Social Restrictions (PSBB) Provisions. Based on Surabaya Mayor Regulation number 16 of 2020, there are a number of points that are restricted and allowed in PSBB in Surabaya City, while the provisions are presented in the following figure:



2. Cooperation with Various Parties and Stakeholders in the Implementation of Surabaya PSBB. One of the educational institutions that collaborate with Surabaya City Government is Airlangga University. Airlangga University Hospital (RSUA) provides a free corona virus examination service. It is a form of cooperation between the City Government of Surabaya and RSUA. For the people of Surabaya, if they experience symptoms of heat, cough, runny nose, headache,

shortness of breath it can be directly examined at RSUD. Costs borne by Surabaya City Government include free ambulance to pick up.

In addition to the education institution, the municipal government also cooperates with several companies in the procurement of PPE for medical personnel who handle Covid-19. Sinar Mas Land, to protect the medical staff at the referral hospital in the Surabaya City area in handling Covid-19 patients. Sinar Mas Land handed over 1,000 personal protective equipment (PPE) to the Covid-19 referral hospital in Surabaya.

The City Government also cooperates with several hotels to provide rooms. The City Government has provided hundreds of hotel rooms as a place of isolation for the families of COVID-19 patients. Currently the City Government is preparing 265 hotel rooms for those who are negative. In a sense those whose families are positive and are separated from the family and moved to the hotel

1.3. PSBB Policy Results and Evaluations in Surabaya

The first day of the implementation of large-scale social restrictions (PSBB) in Surabaya city, Gresik city, and Sidoarjo city on 28 April 2020 was immediately evaluated. One result is that the East Java Provincial Government has asked employers to regulate employee work hours. That way, the congestion that appeared yesterday at some checkpoints does not repeat itself

There was a severe traffic jam at the Waru sub-district roundabout which became the Surabaya-Sidoarjo border area. Congestion occurs from 6:10 to 09:00. Vehicle buildup occurs in two directions, namely Sidoarjo and Waru sub-district roundabout exit tolls. The large number of road users overwhelms officers to carry out checks. From 19 point border posts in Surabaya, Waru roundabout is the focus of officers. Because, there are many vehicles that want to enter Surabaya. Especially when leaving for work.

While at the monitoring post at RungkutMenanggal sub-district, there are still many public vehicles full of passengers, not half filled according to the rules set. At the Suramadu bridge border post, vehicles from Madura island that do not obedient the rules are required to turn around. The condition was slightly deserted at the Osowilangun sub-district border post, vehicles passing downhill than usual but strict checks were still carried out. Other violations were seen in restaurants, restaurants and coffee shops. There are still many who serve food and drink buyers on the spot. In fact, according to the rules, all eating and drinking places are only allowed to take away or take home.

3.3.1 The Covid-19 Case Increases in the First and Second Week of the PSBB

The implementation of Large Scale Social Restrictions (PSBB) in Greater Surabaya, which includes Surabaya, Sidoarjo and Gresik, have yet to show results. Based on the East Java Covid-19 Task Force Handling Curative Cluster Team, the positive cases of Covid-19 in Surabaya have increased in the last few days. On the third day of the PSBB, 44 positive cases were found. Then there were 58 positive cases on the fourth day of the implementation of the PSBB. Then, on the sixth day there were 59 cases. However, on the 11th day of the application

of the PSBB, there were no additional positive cases of Covid-19 in the city of Surabaya. In addition, the number of PDP in Surabaya also increased. On the second day of the application of the PSBB there were 66 PDP additions. Then, on the fourth day there were 33 PDP. Furthermore, on the eighth day of the PSBB there were 67 PDPs and on the tenth day there were 107 PDPs.

Based on studies from epidemiologists about the spread of Covid-19, as many as 70 percent of people are infected and the infection process can keep moving for more than 14 days. 14 days of PSBB which had been carried out in Greater Surabaya after being examined epidemiologically were considered insufficient to guarantee the cessation of the spread of Covid-19. Per on May 10, 2020 confirmed positive of Covid-19 in the treatment of 518 cases. Covid-19 positive confirmed recovery, a total of 101 cases. The Covid-positive case confirmed recovering outside Surabaya, a total of 5 cases. The cumulative positive confirmed Covid-19 numbered 708. Thus the cumulative positive confirmed Covid-19 Surabaya 700 cases and the cumulative positive confirmed Covid-19 outside Surabaya as many as 8 cases. The surge in patients positively infected with corona (Covid-19) in Surabaya was a result of not being accompanied by an increase in community adherence to health protocols.

3.3.2. 16 Large Clusters

The City Government of Surabaya, East Java continues to do tracing to find confirmed citizens of Covid-19 or corona virus. To date, 16 clusters have been found in the spread of the corona virus in Surabaya. The 16 clusters included the first overseas clusters, the second nine public areas, the three Jakarta clusters, and three workplaces. Then, there are two seminar and training clusters, and two offices and dormitories.

According to the Mayor of Surabaya, if a search was found to be confirmed, then that person became part of an overseas cluster. As Sampoerna's cluster, it is not a new cluster. Of the 16 clusters, the most recent number of patients as of May 9, 2020 for people in monitoring (ODP) was 2,957, consisting of 153 inpatients and 587 outpatients. Then that has been monitored as many as 2,217. Patients under surveillance (PDP) numbered 1,540 from there divided outpatient 273 and inpatient 663. 601 have been monitored and died 3 people. For patients confirmed by Covid-19 the number reached 667 patients. Of that number, 343 people are being hospitalized and 144 outpatients. Then for 100 patients recovered. While those who died numbered 80 people.

3.3.3. Over Capacity

The city of Surabaya has provided around 120 beds to support the additional capacity of Covid-19 patient ward in private hospitals. In addition, the City of Surabaya government increased the number of patient care rooms in regional public hospitals. Especially for "dr. M Soewandhie" local city hospital, the city government supports the addition of 36 patient rooms so that a total of 58 rooms are available. While the Bhakti Dharma Husada, the Regional Hospital prepare 12 rooms will be added 52 rooms so that there will be a total of 64 rooms. The

Surabaya City Government also prepared 265 hotel rooms for isolation rooms after Covid-19 patient care rooms in all referral hospitals were filled to exceed capacity.

1.4. Surabaya PSBB Extension Policy

East Java Covid-19 Task Force assesses that the indicators of the success of the Large Scale Social Restrictions (PSBB) listed in Minister of Health regulation (Permenkes) number 9/2020 on the PSBB Guidelines have not been reached in the first phase of the PSBB in Surabaya, Sidoarjo, and Gresik. happen. The decline in the death rate of Covid-19 cases in three regions, as well as the absence of spreading to new areas or the cessation of local transmission have not yet occurred.

There are many evaluations that must be done by Surabaya City Government with the first phase of the PSBB already underway. For example, what are the measurable targets for implementing CBDRR. Targets include the number of sample tests and PCR tests that have been carried out. In addition, it also needs to be measured to what extent the aggressiveness of tracking the spread of Covid-19 has been carried out. It also needs to be examined, how closely monitoring the potential of Covid-19 distribution in several clusters

Extension of PSBB period for 14 days or starting May 12, 2020 until May 25, 2020. The decision was an agreement taken by the Governor together with Regional Leadership Coordination Forum (Forkopimda) from all region in East Java and three regional heads representing the City of Surabaya, Sidoarjo Regency and Gresik Regency. The decision to extend the PSBB period was also taken after see the results of epidemiological studies that show the pattern of the spread of Covid-19 is still high, especially for the city of Surabaya. Based on studies conducted, that some of the infected patients have a transmission period of more than 14 days. Only 30 percent of positive people are Covid-19 whose transmission period only 14 days, then another 35 percent can transmit up to 21 days. And as many as 15 percent of people who are infected with the transmission reach 28 days to 30 days,

Another fact that is the reason for the extension of the Large Scale Social Restrictions is that all indicators of success have not been achieved as stated in the Minister of Health Regulation 9/2020 on PSBB Guidelines. Among these are the reduction in the number of Covid-19 confirmation cases, reduction in mortality and no spread to new areas or occurrence local transmission. Meanwhile, based on the results of the evaluation conducted by the Curative Cluster Task Force for the East Java Covid-19 Handling Acceleration, the implementation of Gresik and Sidoarjo Large Scale Social Restrictions was considered relatively successful due to the decreasing trend of transmission of transmission, Surabaya City still needs more hard work because it still has. Continuing to increase the number of patients confirmed positive Covid-19.

16 contagion clusters in Surabaya include public area clusters, workplaces, offices, houses of worship, seminars, dormitories, and travelers from out of town and abroad. Two of the most infectious clusters are residents, namely the public area cluster, PPI Market on Gresik street, and "the Sampoerna" cigarette factory workplace cluster, with more than 30 people.

The addition of positive confirmed cases during the PSBB was due to massive testing. The City Government has conducted contact tracing and conducted rapid tests and PCR tests on people under monitoring (ODP), patients under surveillance (PDP), and people without symptoms (OTG). In March-April 2020, the City Government of Surabaya was only able to conduct PCR tests on 230 persons. The number of inspections more than tripled in early May 2020, reaching 853 people. The number of positive patients is estimated to continue to grow because until now there are still around 800 patients waiting for PCR results.

Surabaya Mayor, Tri Rismaharini stated, the surge in cases that occurred during the last two weeks was the result of many tests. Additional positive patient confirmation, according to him, is better than undetected so that it has the potential to transmit it to others.

Entering the second period of PSBB, which will take place May 12-25, the mayor has asked residents to comply more with the established health protocol. If there is no urgent need, residents are asked to remain at home in order to reduce meetings with others who have the potential to transmit the SARS-CoV-2 virus that causes Covid-19. If you still have to work, to keep a minimum distance of 2 meters between employees.

IV. CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS

A. Conclusion

The Surabaya city government in the face of the covid-19 pandemic virus has mitigated to find confirmed citizens of Covid-19 or corona virus, preparing 265 hotel rooms for isolation rooms after Covid-19 patient care rooms in all referral hospitals were filled beyond capacity. The enactment of the PSBB was stipulated by the Governor of East Java in the governor law due to the positive cases of COVID-19 continuing to increase in the Surabaya area. The extension of the PSBB period for 14 days or starting May 12, 2020 to May 25, 2020. The decision to extend the PSBB period was also taken after seeing the results of epidemiological studies that showed the pattern of the spread of Covid-19 was still high, especially for Surabaya City.

B. Suggestions

This research requires more approaches such healthy, economic and culture aspects. Healthy aspect is more important along with social approach (anthropology and history) to make a better understanding the cultural and history aspects of public health in Surabaya.

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